DRIP CONVERSION **DESIGN GUIDE**





Converting An Overhead Irrigation System to a Drip Irrigation System

With drought restrictions increasing in some states and the overall awareness in other states to conserve our natural resources, the need has never been greater to convert typical overhead irrigation to drip. In this concise guide we'll help you feel more comfortable with an easy conversion.

There are a few main changes to your system that will need to be made:

<u>Filtration:</u> Typical overhead systems use a lot of water and the stream of water is greater making it easier for debris to leave the system. With drip, emission holes are much smaller and are susceptible to clogging if the water supply is not filtered and flushed properly. Ideally a filter is installed on every drip zone valve but it this is not possible a primary filter at the beginning of the irrigation system will suffice.

Pressure Regulation: Overhead irrigation components like pop-ups and rotors are typically at the mercy of the pressure and water sent their way. The more pressure, the further water travels and the more misting occurs. While the market now offers pressure regulated heads they are still using up to 40% more water than a properly installe drip system. For the conversion to drip you'll need to install an inline pressure regulator and at the head or at the valve. The two illustrations on the right detail the simplicity of adding an inline pressure regulator on the valve or where the previous sprinkler connection existed.

<u>Fittings:</u> While insert fittings for drip tubing exist, the ideal fitting is the Power-Loc. Power-Loc fittings lock into place and are much easier to install than conventional insert and compression fittings. Power-Loc fittings will hold tubing even if pressures rise beyond the required 20-40psi.



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20 Psi Inline Pressure Regulator, PL-55 x $3/4^\circ$ HT Tee and $3/4^\circ$ x $1/2^\circ$ threaded reducer bushing



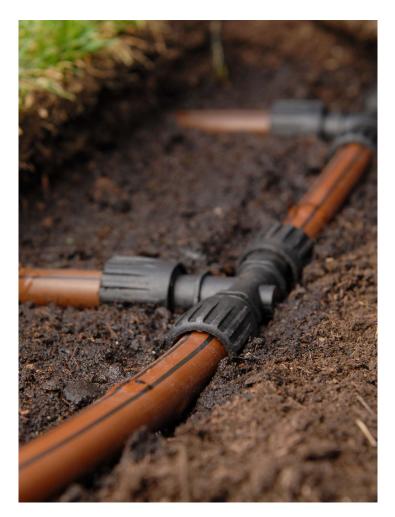


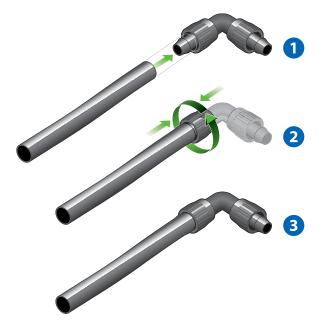


72130076 - Spin Clean Filter (3/4" MPT with 100 Mesh Screen Filter)
12100036 - Medium Flow Pressure Regulator (1" FPT x 1" FPT 40psi)
72100031 - Medium Flow Pressure Regulator (1" FPT x 1" FPT 30psi)



JAIN offers a conversion kit to make the conversion from sprinklers to drip easy.





Model #	Part #	Description		
Power-Loc Fittings				
PL-55-PC	72050305	Power-Loc Coupling		
PL-55-P3T	72050301	Power-Loc Tee		
PL-55-PELL	72050304	Power-Loc Elbow		
PL-55-P1/2MA	72050308	Power-Loc x 1/2" MPT Adapter		
PL-55-P3/4-MA	72050317	Power-Loc x 3/4" MPT Adapter		
PL-55-PETC	72050306	Power-Loc End Cap		

<u>Tubing:</u> Supply tubing, which is how the irrigation industry refers to tubing with no emission holes, is used to connect any drip components that will be installed above ground. Emitterline is essentially supply tubing with internal emitters that control how much water leaves each hole while the system is running. The amount of water that comes out of any kind of drip emitter is measured by gallons per hour (GPH). When researching a plant's water requirement GPH is the unit of measurement typically provided.

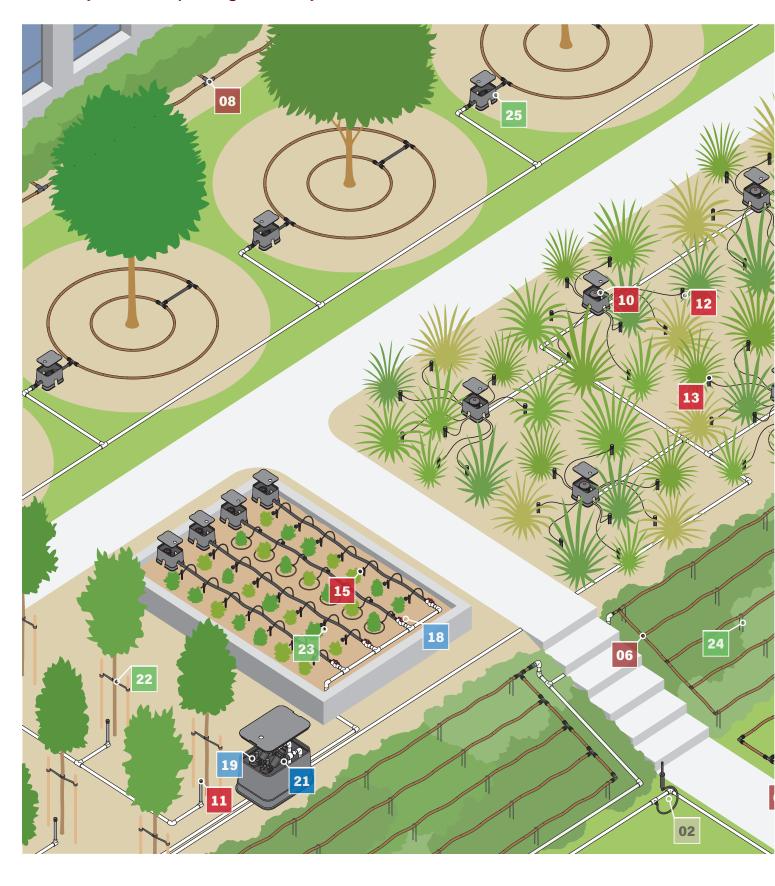
Flushing: As stated in the filtration section of this document, eliminating any particulates in the water is crucial to a drip systems efficiency. At the end of each "zone" or "hydrozone" of drip tubing a flush valve will need to be installed. JAIN manufactures an automatic flush valve that flushes every time the system is activated, eliminating the risk of human error. Flush valve models available are 1/2" FPT and 17mm barb. Flush valves should be mounted in a small Bubbler Box with pea gravel to help the displacement of water prior to each cycle.

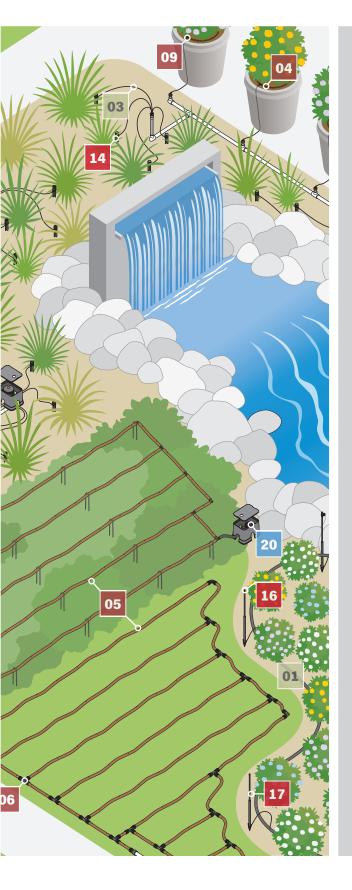
Controller Adjustments: Traditional spray and rotors sprinklers heads measure water in gallons per minute, not gallons per hour like drip irrigation. One of the main reasons to convert to drip is the benefit plants and turf receive from gradual watering. Applying water over an extended period of time allows water to permeate soil evenly and greatly reduces wasteful runoff. With the slower application of water our "Water Indow" will increase, this is the time the irrigation system takes to cycle. A longer Water Window will produce earlier Start Times and longer Run Times. Be sure to adjust controller run times to account for slower application rates. Or install a JAIN Smart Controller and let our cloud take the guess work out of the equation.



Combination Air Relief/Flush valves can be installed at the end of each zone. P/N 12060701

Anatomy of a Drip Irrigation System





Sup	ply Tubing	Part No.	
01	Supply Tubing	71200017	
02	Swing Pipe	71230004	
03	1/4" Bubbler Tubing	71500155	
Emi	tterline and Fittings		
04	1/4" Emitterline	71500880	
05	Total CV Emitterline	71591307	
06	Power-Loc Fittings		
07	Insert Fittings		
08	Compression Fittings		
09	1/4" Barbed Fittings		
Emi	ssion Devices		
10	Octa-Bubbler	72500729	
11	J-Bubbler PC	72500582	
12	Shrubbler	72503125	
13	Mini-Bubbler	72015008	
14	Spectrum Vortex Sprayer	72015011	
15	Clik Tif (Button Emitter)	32020420	
16	Aqua Jet	12500801	
17	Micro-Pop	72500740	
Valv	es		
18	1" Ball Valve	12220120	
19	1" JAIN Control Valve	14103012	
20	Auto Flush-Air Relief Valve	12060701	
Filtr	ation and Pressure Regulatio	n	
21	1" Commercial Filter Kit	72131303	
Acc	essories and Tools		
22	Tree Ties	71240005	
23			
	1/4" Indicator Stakes	72290042	
24	1/4" Indicator Stakes Landscape Staples	72290042 72500527	



JAIN is a fully integrated global food / plant production company recognized by Harvard Business to be one of five global sustainability champions, the G-20 for lifting people out of poverty, and Fortune magazine for being a "Change the World Company." Our irrigation manufacturing capabilities include everything from the pump discharge to the flush valve at the end of the lateral and everything in between. We lead the industry in manufacturing technology, owning both our extrusion and mold manufacturing equipment providers.

JAIN leads plant science research globally across a variety of food crops and is staffed with some of the world's leading research scientists. With the Gandhi Library, JAIN now houses the leading collection of the world's best plant science knowledge in a single facility. Our agronomic knowledge is integrated from our world class plant tissue culture operations through our food processing businesses. We research, educate, advance, manufacture, finance, propagate plants, and purchase produce for processing all in an effort to fulfill the JAIN mission:

"Leave This World Better Than You Found It"

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